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**ТЕСТОВІ ЗАВДАННЯ
НА ВИКОРИСТАННЯ СИНОНІМІВ ТА АНТОНІМІВ
В АНГЛІЙСЬКІЙ МОВІ**

*МЕТОДИЧНІ РЕКОМЕНДАЦІЇ
ДЛЯ СТУДЕНТІВ ФАКУЛЬТЕТУ МІЖНАРОДНИХ ВІДНОСИН*

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П. 30 Тестові завдання на використання синонімів та антонімів в англійській мові // методичні рекомендації для студентів факультету міжнародних відносин/ Надія Максимівна Петровська. Луцьк: Східноєвроп. нац.ун-т ім. Лесі Українки, 2015 – 60 с.

Методичні рекомендації містять тестові завдання на використання синонімів та антонімів в англійській мові. Подано різноманітні завдання різних рівнів складності для збагачення словникового складу студентів.

Для викладачів англійської мови університетів, коледжів та загальноосвітніх шкіл, а також усіх, хто цікавиться питаннями методики викладання англійської мови

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Передмова

Методичні рекомендації містять тестові завдання на використання синонімів та антонімів в англійській мові. Подано різноманітні завдання різних рівнів складності для збагачення словникового складу студентів.

Запропоновані завдання призначені для роботи зі студентами з різним рівнем знань знаннями англійської мови та мають на меті збагачення словникового складу студентів з різноманітної тематики.

Тестові завдання дають змогу перевірити чітко визначений обсяг матеріалу, дають можливість охопити тестуванням усю групу студентів Крім того, використанням тестового контролю викладач стимулюватиме поточну роботу студентів, адже часте проведення невеликої за обсягом перевірки привчає студентів до регулярної роботи над іноземною мовою.

Дані тестові завдання можуть бути використані як для підсумкового, так і для поточного контролю знань з лексики англійської мови і умінь застосування їх у розмовній мові та на письмі.

Методичні рекомендації складаються з двох частин (частина перша присвячена вивченню синонімів, друга – антонімів), ключив до тестів, додатків та списку використаної літератури.

Видання допоможе збагатити лексику англійської мови студентів і досягти успіхів у вивченні розмовної та письмової англійської мови.

Методичні рекомендації можуть бути використані викладачами та студентами вищих та середніх навчальних закладів.

PART I.

SYNONYMS

I. Choose the best synonym for the given words

Elementary level

1. kind

- a) nice
- b) funny
- c) best
- d) wild

2. fast

- a) quick
- b) kind
- c) heavy
- d) small

3. glad

- a) safe
- b) happy
- c) thin
- d) angry

4. tired

- a) worn out
- b) ready
- c) angry
- d) kind

5. tiny

- a) very soft
- b) very loud
- c) very small
- d) very hard

6. unhappy

- a) playful
- b) alive
- c) sad
- d) angry

- 7. weird**
a) strange
b) great
c) calm
d) typical

- 8. rich**
a) correct
b) different
c) wealthy
d) good

- 9. scared**
a) happy
b) sad
c) angry
d) afraid

- 10. smart**
a) intelligent
b) old
c) dumb
d) wild

- 11. sure**
a) likely
b) doubtful
c) certain
d) smart

- 12. angry**
a) happy
b) mad
c) tired
d) sad

- 13. amazing**
a) small
b) irregular
c) crazy
d) incredible

- 14. huge**
a) light
b) hard

- c) tiny
- d) giant

15. hilarious

- a) very small
- b) very large
- c) very smart
- d) very funny

16. lovely

- a) very shy
- b) very effective
- c) very nice
- d) very tired

17. cheap

- a) poor
- b) costly
- c) pricy
- d) inexpensive

18. simple

- a) easy
- b) fast
- c) nice
- d) heavy

19. right

- a) soft
- b) easy
- c) fast
- d) correct

20. terrible

- a) sweet
- b) incredible
- c) strange
- d) horrible

21. super

- a) mean
- b) rainy
- c) good
- d) great

22. nervous

- a) short
- b) direct
- c) crazy
- d) anxious

23. ready

- a) late
- b) prepared
- c) afraid
- d) lazy

24. shout

- a) yell
- b) say
- c) speak
- d) whisper

25. shy

- a) timid
- b) silent
- c) early
- d) strange

Intermediate level

1. entire

- a) half
- b) whole
- c) most
- d) part

2. wicked

- a) wrong
- b) evil
- c) smart
- d) helpful

3. broad

- a) thin
- b) wide
- c) small
- d) big

4. harsh

- a) pretty
- b) strange
- c) cruel
- d) angry

- 5. terrified**
- a) horrified
 - b) anxious
 - c) nervous
 - d) scared

- 6. apart**
- a) joined
 - b) separated
 - c) moving
 - d) together

- 7. strange**
- a) weird
 - b) cool
 - c) nice
 - d) interesting

- 8. hasty**
- a) novel
 - b) creative
 - c) sweet
 - d) impatient

- 9. tender**
- a) mean
 - b) strong
 - c) gentle
 - d) popular

- 10. proper**
- a) complicated
 - b) appropriate
 - c) obvious
 - d) wrong

- 11. incorrect**
- a) wrong
 - b) perfect
 - c) left

d) light

12. average

- a) standard
- b) abnormal
- c) incomplete
- d) special

13. main

- a) primary
- b) big
- c) secondary
- d) third

14. just

- a) unbalanced
- b) inclined
- c) fair
- d) overbearing

15. vigilant

- a) passionate
- b) powerful
- c) aware
- d) faithful

16. immature

- a) retired
- b) experienced
- c) intelligent
- d) young

17. brave

- a) reckless
- b) long
- c) loose
- d) valiant

18. grateful

- a) supportive
- b) thankful
- c) healthy
- d) kind

19. local

- a) global
- b) nearby
- c) regional
- d) distant

20. cloudy

- a) clear
- b) muddy
- c) transparent
- d) polluted

21. keen

- a) easy
- b) loose
- c) sharp
- d) good

22. maybe

- a) doubtfully
- b) surely
- c) perhaps
- d) definitely

23. sometimes

- a) rarely
- b) only
- c) occasionally
- d) often

24. certainly

- a) maybe
- b) surely
- c) possibly
- d) probably

25. truly

- a) rapidly
- b) really
- c) carefully
- d) passionately

Advanced level

I. cogent

- a) tentative

- b) forced
- c) convincing
- d) truculent

2. ponderous
- a) contemplative
 - b) compact
 - c) abstract
 - d) unwieldy

3. juvenile
- a) apathetic
 - b) immature
 - c) fawning
 - d) nascent

4. austere
- a) destitute
 - b) ostentatious
 - c) lavish
 - d) strict

5. egregious
- a) obnoxious
 - b) toxic
 - c) social
 - d) flagrant

6. indignant
- a) terrified
 - b) seditious
 - c) disgruntled
 - d) helpful

7. assiduous
- a) painstaking
 - b) diligent
 - c) pedantic
 - d) cursory

8. convivial
- a) terse
 - b) laconic
 - c) excited
 - d) genial

9. latent
a) languid
b) obvious
c) unexposed
d) patent

10. monstrous
a) diabolical
b) ordinary
c) atrophied
d) hideous

11. obstinate
a) flaky
b) perturbed
c) stubborn
d) passionate

12. depraved
a) rebellious
b) sordid
c) turgid
d) cautious

13. unique
a) uniform
b) auspicious
c) numerous
d) singular

14. restive
a) tired
b) pacific
c) restless
d) calm

15. grievous
a) serious
b) superfluous
c) shameful
d) regretful

16. ambulatory
a) sedentary

- b) stationary
- c) peripatetic
- d) permanent

17. disinterested

- a) bias
- b) partisan
- c) inclined
- d) impartial

18. paucity

- a) perfection
- b) dearth
- c) deterrent
- d) paragon

19. platitude

- a) analogy
- b) extremity
- c) portent
- d) truism

20. probity

- a) expanse
- b) determination
- c) virtue
- d) intent

21. munificence

- a) plagiarism
- b) principality
- c) charisma
- d) generosity

22. panacea

- a) remedy
- b) prescription
- c) dosage
- d) tablet

23. plight

- a) arrival
- b) friend
- c) boon
- d) trouble

24. conundrum

- a) player
- b) mission
- c) game
- d) puzzle

25. zephyr

- a) breeze
- b) chill
- c) blizzard
- d) wave

II. Find the word, which does not belong to the group of synonyms

1.

- a) reply
- b) respond
- c) retort
- d) request

2.

- a) evil
- b) immoral
- c) wicked
- d) probable

3.

- a) high
- b) gorgeous
- c) magnificent
- d) graceful

4.

- a) notify
- b) notice
- c) declare
- d) issue

5.

- a) afraid
- b) frightened,
- c) terrified,
- d) terrible,

6.

- a) aid
- b) assist
- c) support
- d) maintain

7.

- a) damage
- b) harm
- c) injure
- d) inject

8.

- a) rush
- b) run
- c) accelerate
- d) access

9.

- a) shout
- b) wear
- c) yell
- d) roar

10.

- a) brave
- b) blaming
- c) sparkling
- d) gleaming

11.

- a) wintry
- b) chilly
- c) windy
- d) frosty

12.

- a) deal with
- b) resolve
- c) determine
- d) detect

13.

- a) ruin
- b) demolish

- c) extinguish
- d) distinguish

14.

- a) fast
- b) quick
- c) rape
- d) rapid

15.

- a) certain
- b) sure
- c) determined
- d) definite

III. Choose the synonym for the words in bold

1. interrogate the witness

- a) question
- b) believe
- c) punish
- d) listen to

2. live in a humdrum life

- a) exciting
- b) poor
- c) unusual
- d) dull

3. insinuate that I eat too much

- a) claim
- b) deny
- c) admit
- d) imply

4. vicious animals

- a) gentle
- b) trained
- c) savage
- d) useful

5. a customary procedure

- a) wrong
- b) profitable
- c) clever

d) usual

6. accused of homicide

- a) killing
- b) lying
- c) stealing
- d) cheating

7. lubricate the car

- a) start
- b) oil
- c) stop
- d) repair

8. a legitimate government

- a) lawful
- b) foreign
- c) new
- d) tyrannical

9. indulge the children

- a) coddle
- b) discipline
- c) mistreat
- d) feed

10. loom on the horizon

- a) see
- b) notice
- c) discover
- d) appear

11. miscellaneous objects

- a) worthless
- b) expensive
- c) various
- d) similar

12. an abnormal situation

- a) typical
- b) terrible
- c) funny
- d) unusual

13. procure assistance

- a) seek
- b) offer
- c) reject
- d) obtain

14. a **sodden** pile of leaves

- a) little
- b) wet
- c) huge
- d) messy

15. become a **fugitive**

- a) criminal
- b) run away
- c) jailer
- d) victim

16. nothing more than a **hoax**

- a) fraud
- b) nobody
- c) thief
- d) problem

17. set **ultimate** goal

- a) temporary
- b) hastily
- c) sincere
- d) final

18. **prominent** member of our community

- a) shady
- b) wealthy
- c) leading
- d) foreign

19. **reluctant** assistants

- a) experiences
- b) awkward
- c) unwilling
- d) paid

20. an act of **vengeance**

- a) mercy
- b) revenge

- c) daring
- d) fate

21. be ever vigilant

- a) careless
- b) carefree
- c) merciless
- d) alert

22. bring down their wrath

- a) troubles
- b) rage
- c) self-esteem
- d) temperature

23. proficient workers

- a) inexperienced
- b) awkward
- c) slow
- d) skillful

24. sagacious remarks

- a) nasty
- b) humorous
- c) kind
- d) wise

25. without prior planning

- a) earlier
- b) intelligent
- c) necessary
- d) careful

26. flourish their swords

- a) hold
- b) seize
- c) destroy
- d) wave

27. a legible report

- a) detailed
- b) recent
- c) readable
- d) thorough

28. a highly **disputatious** person

- a) likable
- b) annoying
- c) logical
- d) argumentative

29. in a **melancholy** mood

- a) typical
- b) angry
- c) strange
- d) sad

30. inflict pain

- a) cause
- b) cure
- c) study
- d) fear

IV. Choose the correct word from the group of words (synonyms or referring to one group/ topic)

1. My brother lives on the eleventh floor of that of flats.

- a) block
- b) building
- c) house
- d) owe

2. Our house isn't joined to the other houses in the street: it's

- a) attached
- b) is connected
- c) detached
- d) divided

3. British Airways the departure of Flight 222 to Warsaw.

- a) advertise
- b) advise
- c) announce
- d) notice

4. He couldn't his fear of flying.

- a) overcome
- b) succeed
- c) triumph
- d) win

5. The police car raced down the street with the blaring.

- a) alarm
- b) bell
- c) gong
- d) siren

6. The child was kidnapped by a notorious of robbers.

- a) crew
- b) gang
- c) staff
- d) team

7. Rita is not of doing this work – she should change her class.

- a) capable
- b) fit
- c) possible
- d) suitable

8. The cathedral was very carefully last century.

- a) mended
- b) redone
- c) replaced
- d) restored

9. This kind of pottery is to certain tribes in the Pacific islands.

- a) characteristic
- b) distinctive
- c) peculiar
- d) uncommon

10. This book gives a brief of the history of the castle and gives details of the art collection in the main hall.

- a) article
- b) outline
- c) reference
- d) research

11. The first English dictionary was by Dr Johnson.

- a) collected
- b) compiled
- c) composed

d) constructed

12. No one was able to explain the of the old custom.

- a) beginning
- b) origin
- c) reason
- d) starting point

13. Mail is to one's house by a postman.

- a) delivered
- b) launched
- c) posted
- d) sold

14. Sorry to you, but have you got the key to the storeroom?

- a) annoy
- b) bother
- c) disrupt
- d) inconvenience

15. Remember the customer is always right. You must always be

- a) discreet
- b) harsh
- c) polite
- d) rough

16. The party was awful. It was a complete

- a) failure
- b) prospect
- c) success
- d) treat

17. The team has practiced hard so that it could the trophy.

- a) regain
- b) replace
- c) restore
- d) return

18. The team's recent wins have them for the semi-finals.

- a) fitted
- b) matched
- c) promoted
- d) qualified

19. In his first game for our team he a goal after two minutes.

- a) earned
- b) gained
- c) scored
- d) won

20. Even though the match wasn't very exciting, the managed to make it sound interesting.

- a) announcer
- b) commentator
- c) narrator
- d) presenter

PART II.

ANTONYMS

I. Choose the best antonym to the given words

Elementary level

1. thick

- a) thin
- b) heavy
- c) fat
- d) young

2. early

- a) short
- b) simple
- c) easy
- d) late

3. cold

- a) cool
- b) hot
- c) easy
- d) good

4. slow

- a) young
- b) lucky
- c) fast
- d) old

5. similar

- a) secret
- b) important
- c) different
- d) strange

6. tall

- a) short
- b) heavy
- c) sweet
- d) nice

7. late

- a) heavy
- b) soon
- c) long
- d) early

8. difficult

- a) hard
- b) nice
- c) easy
- d) clean

9. right

- a) hard
- b) wrong
- c) correct
- d) clean

10. near

- a) long
- b) away
- c) far
- d) close

11. dark

- a) colourful
- b) heavy
- c) light
- d) smooth

12. old.

- a) sleepy
- b) tired
- c) young
- d) gray

13. last

- a) first
- b) best
- c) sweet
- d) nice

14. ugly

- a) pretty
- b) hard
- c) young

d) well

15. bad

- a) cruel
- b) angry
- c) happy
- d) good

16. sick

- a) rough
- b) spicy
- c) upset
- d) well

17. easy

- a) fine
- b) fast
- c) hard
- d) strong

18. low

- a) here
- b) there
- c) middle
- d) high

19. mean

- a) happy
- b) tall
- c) weird
- d) nice

20. beautiful

- a) decent
- b) hostile
- c) ugly
- d) brave

21. rare

- a) painful
- b) calm
- c) normal
- d) common

22. strong

- a) thin
- b) young
- c) weak
- d) light

23 hot

- a) new
- b) old
- c) dull
- d) cold

24. skinny

- a) late
- b) large
- c) small
- d) fat

25. brave

- a) hungry
- b) strong
- c) late
- d) cowardly

Intermediate level

1. awful

- a) laughable
- b) unthinkable
- c) pitiful
- d) wonderful

2. true

- a) great
- b) false
- c) fake
- d) real

3. strange

- a) easy
- b) typical
- c) creative
- d) boring

4. worst

- a) meanest

- b) best
- c) last
- d) hottest

5. expensive

- a) shy
- b) determined
- c) nervous
- d) cheap

6. special

- a) inexpensive
- b) popular
- c) cool
- d) ordinary

7. parallel

- a) congruent
- b) equal
- c) perpendicular
- d) straight

8. sober

- a) complicated
- b) reliable
- c) temperamental
- d) intoxicated

9. smooth

- a) coarse
- b) angry
- c) fine
- d) mad

10. simple

- a) weird
- b) complicated
- c) crazy
- d) good

11. idle

- a) lazy
- b) loose
- c) involved
- d) busy

12. junior

- a) even
- b) equal
- c) major
- d) senior

13. indifferent

- a) strange
- b) realistic
- c) basic
- d) concerned

14. shiny

- a) strong
- b) rich
- c) dull
- d) dark

15. reckless

- a) careful
- b) fast
- c) lazy
- d) big

16. greedy

- a) secure
- b) new
- c) savage
- d) generous

17. feeble

- a) sick
- b) resistant
- c) late
- d) strong

18. gentle

- a) hard
- b) difficult
- c) slow
- d) rough

19. guilty

- a) sorry
- b) dubious

- c) innocent
- d) honest

20. formal

- a) strict
- b) strange
- c) casual
- d) new

21. vertical

- a) straight
- b) horizontal
- c) paralleled
- d) perpendicular

22. typical

- a) hazardous
- b) average
- c) painful
- d) abnormal

23. hectic

- a) careful
- b) calm
- c) alone
- d) specialized

24. hostile

- a) angry
- b) friendly
- c) irritated
- d) debt

25. sadly

- a) madly
- b) gladly
- c) angry
- d) fearfully

Advanced level

I. cupidity

- a) largeness
- b) vice
- c) compunction
- d) comeliness

- 2. veracity**
a) prevarication
b) comprehension
c) dictation
d) authenticity

- 3. affability**
a) pliability
b) warmth
c) hostility
d) caution

- 4. mar**
a) tinge
b) elongate
c) disrespect
d) repair

- 5. ostracize**
a) crucify
b) include
c) patronize
d) lionize

- 6. proscribe**
a) instigate
b) legalize
c) initialize
d) repeat

- 7. castigate**
a) avenge
b) admit
c) rebuke
d) praise

- 8. corroborate**
a) gainsay
b) accept
c) announce
d) claim

- 9. pardon**
a) condemn

- b) appease
- c) release
- d) acquit

10. precipitate

- a) affect
- b) encumber
- c) dedicate
- d) storm

11. desiccate

- a) hydrate
- b) dilute
- c) deny
- d) approve

12. stupefy

- a) limit
- b) decrease
- c) permit
- d) mollify

13. abstain

- a) indulge
- b) disgrace
- c) dismiss
- d) repel

14. reproach

- a) encourage
- b) abuse
- c) approach
- d) warn

15. obfuscate

- a) languish
- b) respond
- c) clarify
- d) cloud

16. recant

- a) purchase
- b) assert
- c) bid
- d) mend

17. elucidate

- a) outdate
- b) obfuscate
- c) inspire
- d) transpire

18. abscond

- a) punish
- b) announce
- c) demote
- d) depart

19. malign

- a) align
- b) slander
- c) organize
- d) praise

20. excoriate

- a) prevaricate
- b) acclaim
- c) cheer
- d) regurgitate

21. ascetic

- a) lachrymose
- b) prodigal
- c) acclaimed
- d) disciplined

22. capricious

- a) steadfast
- b) pedantic
- c) demure
- d) capable

23. impassive

- a) emotional
- b) respectful
- c) solid
- d) fractious

24. perfunctory

- a) urbane

- b) moody
- c) nebulous
- d) conscious

25. mercurial

- a) erratic
- b) imperturbable
- c) tranquil
- d) stoic

II. Choose the antonym to the words in bold

1. **gigantic** tomatoes

- a) ripe
- b) tiny
- c) poisonous
- d) expensive

2. a **fruitless** effort

- a) costly
- b) hurried
- c) successful
- d) halfhearted

3. a **clarification** of the issue

- a) discussion
- b) avoidance
- c) confusion
- d) explanation

4. **ignite** fire

- a) extinguish
- b) feed
- c) ignore
- d) report

5. very **hardy** plants

- a) unusual
- b) beautiful
- c) fragile
- d) expensive

6. a **grim** forecast

- a) detailed
- b) rosy

- c) gloomy
- d) recent

7. trivial problem

- a) new
- b) puzzling
- c) important
- d) minor

8. vicious remarks

- a) bitter
- b) inaccurate
- c) nasty
- d) kind

9. humane treatment

- a) friendly
- b) brutal
- c) formal
- d) kindly

10. transparent waters

- a) muddy
- b) clear
- c) drinkable
- d) dangerous

11. retard growth

- a) hold back
- b) speed up
- c) account for
- d) observe

12. in an adjacent room

- a) nearby
- b) well-lit
- c) remote
- d) stuffy

13. sullen mood

- a) strange
- b) ugly
- c) thoughtful
- d) sociable

14. indignant reply

- a) delighted
- b) long
- c) offended
- d) sleepy

15. a **hilarious** movie

- a) long
- b) sad
- c) profitable
- d) foreign

16. a major **catastrophe**

- a) war
- b) problem
- c) disaster
- d) triumph

17. a truly **hospitable** welcome

- a) warm
- b) unexpected
- c) cold
- d) fitting

18. **humane** treatment

- a) polite
- b) cruel
- c) strange
- d) kindly

19. **hostile** actions

- a) sensitive
- b) friendly
- c) cheerful
- d) unusual

20. **expensive** ticket

- a) cheap
- b) dear
- c) wasteful
- d) wealthy

III. Choose the correct word

1. **Periphrastic** is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) concise
- b) circular

- c) comprehensive
- d) ardent
- e) junior

2. **Sprightly** is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) voluble
- b) nimble
- c) sluggish
- d) hurried
- e) genuine

3. **Taciturn** is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) spoken
- b) placatory
- c) leisurely
- d) talkative
- e) confident

4. **Prolix** is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) antediluvian
- b) terse
- c) awkward
- d) belligerent
- e) forward

5. **Revere** is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) accept
- b) convert
- c) accelerate
- d) consider
- e) vilify

6. **Plaudit** is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) denunciation
- b) pleasure
- c) honorary
- d) disgrace
- e) diffidence

7. **Desultory** is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) salacious
- b) cursory
- c) assiduous

- d) asinine
- e) jovial

8. Blundering is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) arousing
- b) shocking
- c) disgraceful
- d) nimble
- e) nonchalant

9. Castigate is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) incarcerate
- b) extol
- c) remit
- d) flatten
- e) change

10. Salute is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) acquire
- b) cogitate
- c) espy
- d) plant
- e) defame

11. Lackadaisical is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) conscientious
- b) superficial
- c) abrupt
- d) egotistical
- e) germane

12. Fastidious is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) monotonous
- b) negligent
- c) interminable
- d) aloof
- e) miniscule

13. Execrate is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) inter
- b) revolve
- c) revere
- d) negate
- e) curtail

14. Indictment is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) crime
- b) tirade
- c) harangue
- d) punishment
- e) eulogy

15. Ponderous is most nearly **opposite** in meaning to

- a) abiding
- b) deceased
- c) dull
- d) sprightly
- d) serpentine

KEYS

Keys to part 1 (synonyms):

I. Elementary level: 1a; 2a; 3b; 4a; 5c; 6c; 7a; 8c; 9d; 10a; 11c; 12b; 13d; 14d; 15d; 16c; 17d; 18a; 19d; 20d; 21d; 22d; 23b; 24a; 25 a.

Intermediate level: 1b; 2b; 3b; 4c; 5a; 6b; 7a; 8d; 9c; 10b; 11a; 12a; 13a; 14c; 15c; 16d; 17d; 18b; 19b; 20b; 21c; 22c; 23c; 24b; 25b.

Advanced level: 1c; 2d; 3b; 4d; 5d; 6c; 7c; 8d; 9c; 10d; 11c; 12c; 13d; 14c; 15d; 16c; 17d; 18b; 19d; 20c; 21d; 22a; 23d; 24d; 25a.

II. 1d; 2d; 3a; 4b; 5d; 6d; 7d; 8d; 9b; 10b; 11c; 12d; 13d; 14c; 15d.

III. 1a; 2d; 3d; 4c; 5d; 6a; 7b; 8a; 9a; 10d; 11c; 12d; 13d; 14b; 15b; 16a; 17d; 18c; 19c; 20b; 21d; 22b; 23d; 24d; 25a; 26d; 27c; 28b; 29d; 30a.

IV. 1a; 2c; 3c; 4a; 5d; 6b; 7a; 8d; 9a; 10b; 11b; 12b; 13a; 14b; 15c; 16a; 17d; 18c; 19c; 20b.

Keys to part 2 (antonyms):

I. Elementary level: 1a; 2d; 3b; 4c; 5c; 6a; 7d; 8c; 9b; 10c; 11c; 12c; 13a; 14a; 15d; 16d; 17c; 18d; 19d; 20c; 21d; 22c; 23d; 24d; 25d.

Intermediate level: 1d; 2b; 3b; 4b; 5d; 6d; 7c; 8d; 9a; 10b; 11d; 12d; 13d; 14d; 15a; 16d; 17d; 18d; 19c; 20c; 21b; 22d; 23b; 24b; 25b.

Advanced level 1a; 2a; 3c; 4d; 5b; 6b; 7d; 8a; 9a; 10b; 11a; 12d; 13a; 14a; 15d; 16b; 17b; 18b; 19d; 20b; 21b; 22a; 23a; 24d; 25c.

II. 1b; 2c; 3c; 4a; 5a; 6b; 7c; 8d; 9b; 10a; 11b; 12c; 13d; 14a; 15b; 16d; 17c; 18b; 19b; 20a.

III. 1a; 2c; 3d; 4b; 5e; 6a; 7c; 8d; 9b; 10e; 11a; 12b; 13c; 14e; 15d.

The Most Important English Synonyms/Antonyms and their Ukrainian Equivalents

1) accurate - inaccurate

вірний / точний - невірний / неточний

2) active, energetic - inactive, passive

активний, енергійний - бездіяльний, пасивний

3) attentive - inattentive

уважний – неуважний

4) awful, terrible - great, excellent, wonderful

жахливий - відмінний, чудовий

5) awkward, clumsy - skillful (BrE: skilful)

незграбний, незграбний - майстерний

6) beautiful, attractive, good-looking, pretty - ugly

красивий, привабливий, з приємною зовнішністю, гарненький - потворний

7) best - worst

кращий - гірший

8) big, large - little, small

великий - маленький

9) bold, confident - timid, shy

сміливий, упевнений - боязкий, сором'язливий

10) brave, bold - afraid, frightened

хоробрий, сміливий - боїться, переляканий

11) bright, colorful - dull, colorless
яскравий, барвистий - тьмянний, безбарвний

12) busy, occupied - free
зайнятий - вільний

13) calm, quiet - noisy, excited
спокійний, тихий - гучний, схвильований

14) careful, cautious - careless
обачний, обережний - безтурботний

15) cheerful - gloomy
радісний - похмурий

16) clean, neat - dirty
чистий, охайний - брудний

17) clever - foolish, stupid
кмітливий / розумний - дурний, тупий

18) cold, cool - hot, warm
холодний, прохолодний - гарячий, теплий

19) comfortable, cozy - uncomfortable
зручний / комфортний, затишний - незручний

20) confident, sure - not sure
впевнений - не впевнений

21) constructive - destructive
конструктивний - руйнівний

22) convenient - inconvenient
зручний / підходящий - незручний / невідповідний

23) correct - incorrect, wrong
правильний - неправильний

24) crazy - reasonable, sensible
божевільний - розумний, здоровий

25) cruel, merciless - kind, humane
жорстокий, безжальний - добрий, гуманний

26) dangerous - safe
небезпечний - безпечний / в безпеці

27) dead - alive
мертвий - живий

28) decent - indecent, obscene
пристойний / пристойний - непристойний, непристойний

29) deep - shallow
глибокий - дрібний

30) definite, clear - vague, indefinite
певний, ясний - неясний, невизначений

31) delicious, tasty - tasteless, inedible
смачний - несмачний, неїстівний

32) different - the same, similar
різний - однаковий, схожий

33) difficult, hard - easy
важкий - легкий

34) dry - wet
сухий - мокрый

35) eager - reluctant
пристрасно бажающий - неохотий

OTHER WAYS TO SAY...				
nice enjoyable pleasurable thoughtful courteous lovely likeable pleasing gracious congenial cordial admirable considerate	good excellent amazing wonderful pleasant marvelous exceptional fantastic super outstanding terrific splendid stupendous	bad awful rotten naughty mean dreadful nasty wicked lousy terrible unpleasant disagreeable wretched	sad depressed gloomy miserable cheerless unhappy gloomy forlorn sorrowful upset downcast tearful somber	happy cheerful delighted pleased glad joyful ecstatic content jovial amused merry thrilled elated
laughed giggled chuckled roared howled whooped snickered guffawed shrieked grinned cackled bellowed chortled	like admire approve adore treasure fancy marvel appreciate respect cherish fond desire enjoy	said commented replied remarked declared stated exclaimed shouted whispered announced responded boasted explained	big huge giant gigantic enormous large massive colossal immense bulky hefty tremendous jumbo	little small tiny petite miniature teeny itsy-bitsy miniscule mini minute microscopic skimpy wee
ran bolted sped hurried sprinted jogged rushed galloped hustled skipped raced dashed fled	walked strolled sauntered tiptoed trotted marched glided strutted shuffled crept treaded hiked paraded	pretty beautiful gorgeous appealing cute lovely exquisite attractive elegant handsome stunning fair dazzling	looked gazed examined glanced viewed observed peeked stared watched inspected spied studied noticed	scared afraid frightened spooked horrified startled fearful petrified anxious aghast alarmed terrified shaken

Synonyms and their Ukrainian Correspondences

English Word	Переклад	Synonyms
Amazing	дивовижний	incredible, unbelievable, improbable, fabulous, wonderful, fantastic, astonishing, astounding, extraordinary
Anger	гнів	enrage, infuriate, arouse, nettle, exasperate, inflame, madden
Angry	злий	mad, furious, enraged, excited, wrathful, indignant, exasperated, aroused, inflamed
Answer	відповідь	reply, respond, retort, acknowledge
Ask	запитувати	question, inquire of, seek information from, put a question to, demand, request, expect, inquire, query, interrogate, examine, quiz
Awful	жахливий	dreadful, terrible, abominable, bad, poor, unpleasant
Bad	поганий	evil, immoral, wicked, corrupt, sinful, depraved, rotten, contaminated, spoiled, tainted, harmful, injurious, unfavorable, defective, inferior, imperfect, substandard, faulty, improper, inappropriate, unsuitable, disagreeable, unpleasant, cross, nasty, unfriendly, irascible, horrible, atrocious, outrageous, scandalous, infamous, wrong, noxious, sinister, putrid, snide, deplorable, dismal, gross, heinous, nefarious, base, obnoxious, detestable, despicable, contemptible, foul, rank, ghastly, execrable
Beautiful	гарний	pretty, lovely, handsome (man), attractive, gorgeous, dazzling, splendid, magnificent, comely, fair, ravishing, graceful, elegant, fine, exquisite, aesthetic, pleasing, shapely, delicate, stunning, glorious, heavenly, resplendent, radiant, glowing, blooming, sparkling
Begin	розпочинати	start, open, launch, initiate, commence, inaugurate, originate
Big	великий	enormous, huge, immense, gigantic, vast, colossal, gargantuan, large, sizable, grand, great, tall, substantial, mammoth, astronomical, ample, broad, expansive, spacious, stout, tremendous, titanic, mountainous
Brave	сміливий	courageous, fearless, dauntless, intrepid, plucky, daring, heroic, valorous, audacious, bold, gallant, valiant, doughty, mettlesome
Break	ламати	fracture, rupture, shatter, smash, wreck, crash, demolish, atomize

Bright	яскравий	shining, shiny, gleaming, brilliant, sparkling, shimmering, radiant, vivid, colorful, lustrous, luminous, incandescent, intelligent, knowing, quick-witted, smart, intellectual
Calm	спокійний	quiet, peaceful, still, tranquil, mild, serene, smooth, composed, collected, unruffled, level-headed, unexcited, detached, aloof
Come	приходити	approach, advance, near, arrive, reach
Cool	прохолодний	chilly, cold, frosty, wintry, icy, frigid
Crooked	зігнутий	bent, twisted, curved, hooked, zigzag
Cry	кричати	shout, yell, yowl, scream, roar, bellow, weep, wail, sob, bawl
Cut	різати	gash, slash, prick, nick, sever, slice, carve, cleave, slit, chop, crop, lop, reduce
Dangerous	небезпечний	perilous, hazardous, risky, uncertain, unsafe
Dark	темний	shadowy, unlit, murky, gloomy, dim, dusky, shaded, sunless, black, dismal, sad
Decide	вирішувати	determine, settle, choose, resolve
Definite	певний	certain, sure, positive, determined, clear, distinct, obvious
Delicious	смачний	savory, delectable, appetizing, luscious, scrumptious, palatable, delightful, enjoyable, toothsome, exquisite
Describe	описувати	portray, characterize, picture, narrate, relate, recount, represent, report, record
Destroy	руйнувати	ruin, demolish, raze, waste, kill, slay, end, extinguish
Difference	різниця	disagreement, inequity, contrast, dissimilarity, incompatibility
Do	робити	implement, <u>carry out</u> , execute, enact, finish, conclude, effect, accomplish, achieve, attain
Dull	сумний	boring, tiring, tiresome, uninteresting, slow, dumb, stupid, unimaginative, lifeless, dead, insensible, tedious, wearisome, listless, expressionless, plain, monotonous, humdrum, dreary
Eager	сильно бажачий	keen, fervent, enthusiastic, involved, interested, alive to
End	закінчувати	stop, finish, terminate, conclude, close, halt, cessation, discontinuance

Enjoy	насолоджуватися	appreciate, delight in, be pleased, indulge in, luxuriate in, bask in, relish, devour, savor, like
Explain	пояснювати	elaborate, clarify, define, interpret, justify, account for
Fair	справедливий	just, impartial, unbiased, objective, unprejudiced, honest
Fall	падати	drop, descend, plunge, topple, tumble
False	фальшивий	fake, fraudulent, counterfeit, spurious, untrue, unfounded, erroneous, deceptive, groundless, fallacious
Famous	відомий	well-known, renowned, celebrated, famed, eminent, illustrious, distinguished, noted, notorious
Fast	швидкий	quick, rapid, speedy, fleet, hasty, snappy, mercurial, swiftly, rapidly, quickly, snappily, speedily, lickety-split, posthaste, hastily, expeditiously, like a flash
Fat	товстий	stout, corpulent, fleshy, beefy, paunchy, plump, full, rotund, tubby, pudgy, chubby, chunky, burly, bulky, elephantine
Fear	страх	fright, dread, terror, alarm, dismay, anxiety, scare, awe, horror, panic, apprehension
Fly	літати	soar, hover, flit, wing, flee, waft, glide, coast, skim, sail, cruise
Funny	смішний	humorous, amusing, droll, comic, comical, laughable, silly
Get	отримувати	acquire, obtain, secure, procure, gain, fetch, find, score, accumulate, win, earn, rep, catch, net, bag, derive, collect, gather, glean, pick up, accept, come by, regain, salvage
Go	іти	recede, depart, fade, disappear, move, travel, proceed
Good	добрий	excellent, fine, superior, wonderful, marvelous, qualified, suited, suitable, apt, proper, capable, generous, kindly, friendly, gracious, obliging, pleasant, agreeable, pleasurable, satisfactory, well-behaved, obedient, honorable, reliable, trustworthy, safe, favorable, profitable, advantageous, righteous, expedient, helpful, valid, genuine, ample, salubrious, estimable, beneficial, splendid, great, noble, worthy, first-rate, top-notch, grand, sterling, superb, respectable, edifying
Great	великий	noteworthy, worthy, distinguished, remarkable, grand, considerable, powerful, much, mighty
Gross	грубый, вульгарный	improper, rude, coarse, indecent, crude, vulgar, outrageous, extreme, grievous, shameful, uncouth, obscene, low

Happy	щасливий	pleased, contented, satisfied, delighted, elated, joyful, cheerful, ecstatic, jubilant, gay, tickled, gratified, glad, blissful, overjoyed
Hate	ненавидіти	despise, loathe, detest, abhor, disfavor, dislike, disapprove, abominate
Have	мати	hold, possess, own, contain, acquire, gain, maintain, believe, bear, beget, occupy, absorb, fill, <u>enjoy</u>
Help	допомагати	aid, assist, support, encourage, back, wait on, attend, serve, relieve, succor, benefit, befriend, abet
Hide	ховати	conceal, cover, mask, cloak, camouflage, screen, shroud, veil
Hurry	спішити	rush, run, speed, race, hasten, urge, accelerate, bustle
Hurt	спричиняти біль	damage, harm, injure, wound, distress, afflict, pain
Idea	думка	thought, concept, conception, notion, understanding, opinion, plan, view, belief
Important	важливий	necessary, vital, critical, indispensable, valuable, essential, significant, primary, principal, considerable, famous, distinguished, notable, well-known
Interesting	цікавий	fascinating, engaging, sharp, keen, bright, intelligent, animated, spirited, attractive, inviting, intriguing, provocative, though-provoking, challenging, inspiring, involving, moving, titillating, tantalizing, exciting, entertaining, piquant, lively, racy, spicy, engrossing, absorbing, consuming, gripping, arresting, enthralling, spellbinding, curious, captivating, enchanting, bewitching, appealing
Keep	тримати	hold, retain, withhold, preserve, maintain, sustain, support
Kill	вбивати	slay, execute, assassinate, murder, destroy, cancel, abolish
Lazy	ледачий	indolent, slothful, idle, inactive, sluggish
Little	маленький	tiny, small, diminutive, shrimp, runt, miniature, puny, exiguous, dinky, cramped, limited, itty-bitsy, microscopic, slight, petite, minute
Look	дивитися	gaze, see, glance, watch, survey, study, seek, search for, peek, peep, glimpse, stare, contemplate, examine, gape, ogle, scrutinize, inspect, leer, behold, observe, view, witness, perceive, spy, sight, discover, notice, recognize, peer, eye, gawk, peruse, explore
Love	любити	like, admire, esteem, fancy, care for, cherish, adore,

		treasure, worship, appreciate, savor
Make	робити	create, originate, invent, beget, form, construct, design, fabricate, manufacture, produce, build, develop, do, effect, execute, compose, perform, accomplish, earn, gain, obtain, acquire, get
Mark	відмічати	label, tag, price, ticket, impress, effect, trace, imprint, stamp, brand, sign, note, heed, notice, designate
Mischievous	пустий, грайливий	prankish, playful, naughty, roguish, waggish, impish, sportive
Move	рухатися	plod, go, creep, crawl, inch, poke, drag, toddle, shuffle, trot, dawdle, walk, traipse, mosey, jog, plug, trudge, slump, lumber, trail, lag, run, sprint, trip, bound, hotfoot, high-tail, streak, stride, tear, breeze, whisk, rush, dash, dart, bolt, fling, scamper, scurry, skedaddle, scoot, scuttle, scramble, race, chase, hasten, hurry, hump, gallop, lope, accelerate, stir, budge, travel, wander, roam, journey, trek, ride, spin, slip, glide, slide, slither, coast, flow, sail, saunter, hobble, amble, stagger, paddle, slouch, prance, straggle, meander, perambulate, waddle, wobble, pace, swagger, promenade, lunge
Moody	той, хто легко піддається змінам настрою	temperamental, changeable, short-tempered, glum, morose, sullen, mopish, irritable, testy, peevish, fretful, spiteful, sulky, touchy
Neat	охайний	clean, orderly, tidy, trim, dapper, natty, smart, elegant, well-organized, super, desirable, spruce, shipshape, well-kept, shapely
New	новий	fresh, unique, original, unusual, novel, modern, current, recent
Old	старий	feeble, frail, ancient, weak, aged, used, worn, dilapidated, ragged, faded, broken-down, former, old-fashioned, outmoded, passer, veteran, mature, venerable, primitive, traditional, archaic, conventional, customary, stale, musty, obsolete, extinct
Part	частина	portion, share, piece, allotment, section, fraction, fragment
Place	місце	space, area, spot, plot, region, location, situation, position, residence, dwelling, set, site, station, status, state
Plan	план	plot, scheme, design, draw, map, diagram, procedure, arrangement, intention, device, contrivance, method, way, blueprint
Popular	популярний	well-liked, approved, accepted, favorite, celebrated,

		common, current
Predicament	ускладнення	quandary, dilemma, pickle, problem, plight, spot, scrape, jam
Put	класти	place, set, attach, establish, assign, keep, save, set aside, effect, achieve, do, build
Quiet	тихий	silent, still, soundless, mute, tranquil, peaceful, calm, restful
Right	правильний	correct, accurate, factual, true, good, just, honest, upright, lawful, moral, proper, suitable, apt, legal, fair
Run	бігти	race, speed, hurry, hasten, sprint, dash, rush, escape, elope, flee
Say/Tell	казати	inform, notify, advise, relate, recount, narrate, explain, reveal, disclose, divulge, declare, command, order, bid, enlighten, instruct, insist, teach, train, direct, issue, remark, converse, speak, affirm, suppose, utter, negate, express, verbalize, voice, articulate, pronounce, deliver, convey, impart, assert, state, allege, mutter, mumble, whisper, sigh, exclaim, yell, sing, yelp, snarl, hiss, grunt, snort, roar, bellow, thunder, boom, scream, shriek, screech, squawk, whine, philosophize, stammer, stutter, lisp, drawl, jabber, protest, announce, swear, vow, content, assure, deny, dispute
Scared	наляканий	afraid, frightened, alarmed, terrified, panicked, fearful, unnerved, insecure, timid, shy, skittish, jumpy, disquieted, worried, vexed, troubled, disturbed, horrified, terrorized, shocked, petrified, haunted, timorous, shrinking, tremulous, stupefied, paralyzed, stunned, apprehensive
Show	показувати	display, exhibit, present, note, point to, indicate, explain, reveal, prove, demonstrate, expose
Slow	повільний	unhurried, gradual, leisurely, late, behind, tedious, slack
Stop	зупинятися	cease, halt, stay, pause, discontinue, conclude, end, finish, quit
Story	історія	tale, myth, legend, fable, yarn, account, narrative, chronicle, epic, sage, anecdote, record, memoir
Strange	дивний	odd, peculiar, unusual, unfamiliar, uncommon, queer, weird, outlandish, curious, unique, exclusive, irregular
Take	брати	hold, catch, seize, grasp, win, capture, acquire, pick, choose, select, prefer, remove, steal, lift, rob, engage, bewitch, purchase, buy, retract, recall, assume, occupy, consume

Tell	розповідати	disclose, reveal, show, expose, uncover, relate, narrate, inform, advise, explain, divulge, declare, command, order, bid, recount, repeat
Think	думати	judge, deem, assume, believe, consider, contemplate, reflect, mediate
Trouble	проблема	distress, anguish, anxiety, worry, wretchedness, pain, danger, peril, disaster, grief, misfortune, difficulty, concern, pains, inconvenience, exertion, effort
True	вірний, точний	accurate, right, proper, precise, exact, valid, genuine, real, actual, trusty, steady, loyal, dependable, sincere, staunch
Ugly	негарний	hideous, frightful, frightening, shocking, horrible, unpleasant, monstrous, terrifying, gross, grisly, ghastly, horrid, unsightly, plain, homely, evil, repulsive, repugnant, gruesome
Unhappy	нещасливий	miserable, uncomfortable, wretched, heart-broken, unfortunate, poor, downhearted, sorrowful, depressed, dejected, melancholy, glum, gloomy, dismal, discouraged, sad
Use	використовувати	employ, utilize, exhaust, spend, expend, consume, exercise
Wrong	невірний, неправильний	incorrect, inaccurate, mistaken, erroneous, improper, unsuitable

English Antonyms Alphabetically

Words	Opposites	Words	Opposites	Words	Opposites
A		cold (adj)	hot	to find	to lose
about	exactly	cold (noun)	heat	to finish	to begin
above	below	to come	to go	finish	start
absence	presence	comedy	drama, tragedy	first	final, last
abundance	lack	complicated	simple	to fix	to break
to accept	to refuse	compliment	insult	flat	hilly
accidental	intentional	compulsory	voluntary	floor	ceiling
active	lazy	to connect	to separate	to follow	to lead
to add	to subtract	consonant	vowel	to forbid	to allow, to let, to permit
to admit	to deny	constant	changeable	for	against
adult	child	construction	destruction	foreground	background
advanced	elementary	to continue	to interrupt	foreign	domestic
affirmative	negative	cool	warm	foreigner	native
afraid	brave	correct	false, wrong	to forget	to remember
after	before	courage	fear	to form	to destroy
against	for	courageous	cowardly	fortune	bad luck
alike	different	cowardly	brave, courageous	forward	backward
alive	dead	to create	to destroy	to free	to arrest
all	none	cruel	human, kind humane	to freeze	to melt
always	never	to cry	to whisper	frequently	occasionally
ancient	modern	to cry	to laugh	friend	enemy
to agree	to refuse, to argue	curly	straight	front	rear
to allow	to forbid	D		in front of	back, behind
already	not yet	to damage	to repair	full	empty
always	never	danger	security, safety	funny	serious
amateur	professional	dangerous	safe	future	past, present
to amuse	to bore	dark	light	G	
angel	devil	daughter	son	general	particular, special
animal	human	dawn	dusk	generous	mean
to annoy	to satisfy	day	night	gentle	violent, rough, strict
to answer	to ask	deep	shallow	gentleman	lady
answer	question	defeat	victory	girl	boy
antonym	synonym	delicious	awful	to give	to take
apart	together	to deny	to admit	to go	to come, to

					stop
approximately	exactly	to depart	to arrive	good	bad
to argue	to agree	departure	arrival	godfather	godmother
to arrest	to free, to set free	desperate	hopeful	grown-up	child
arrival	departure	to destroy	to build, to create, to form	guest	host
to arrive	to depart, to leave	destruction	construction	guilty	innocent
artificial	natural	devil	angel	H	
to ask	to answer	dictatorship	democracy	happiness	sadness
asleep	awake	to die	to live	happy	sad
to attack	to defend	different	alike, equal, the same	handsome	ugly
attack	defense, protection	difficult	easy	hard	easy, soft
attic	cellar	dirty	clean	to harvest	to plant
autumn	spring	disease	health	to hate	to enjoy, to like, to love
awake	asleep	distant	near	health	disease, illness
awful	delicious, nice, pleasant	to divide	to unite	healthy	ill, sick
B		division	unity	heat	cold
back	in front of	to divorce	to marry	heaven	hell
background	foreground	divorce	marriage, wedding	heavy	light
backward	forward	divorced	married	hell	heaven
bad	good	domestic	foreign	here	there
bad luck	fortune, good luck	down	up	high	deep
beauty	ugliness	downstairs	upstairs	high	low
before	after	drama	comedy	hilly	flat
to begin	to end, to finish	dry	humid, wet	to hit	to miss
beginning	end, ending	dull	interesting	hopeful	desperate, hopeless
behind	in front of	dusk	dawn	hopeless	hopeful
below	above	E		horizontal	vertical
best	worst	early	late	host	guest, visitor
better	worse	east	west	hot	cold
beautiful	ugly	easy	difficult, hard	huge	tiny
big	small	elementary	advanced	human	animal
birth	death	to emigrate	to immigrate	humane	cruel
bitter	sweet	emigration	immigration	humid	dry
black	white	empty	full	hungry	thirsty
blunt	sharp	to end	to begin	husband	wife

body	soul	end	beginning	I	
to bore	to amuse, to be interested in	ending	beginning	in front of	back, behind
boring	exciting, interesting	enemy	friend	to ignore	to notice
to borrow	to lend	to enjoy	to hate	ill	healthy, well
bottom	top	to enter	to leave	to immigrate	to emigrate
boy	girl	entrance	exit	immigration	emigration
brave	cowardly, afraid	equal	different	import	export
to break	to mend, to fix	even	odd	in	out
broad	narrow	evening	morning	to include	to exclude
brother	sister	everybody	nobody	to increase	to reduce
to build	to destroy	everything	nothing	innocent	guilty
busy	lazy	exactly	approximately	inside	outside
to buy	to sell	excited	calm	insult	compliment
C		exciting	boring	intelligent	silly, stupid
calm	excited	to exclude	to include	intentional	accidental
careful	careless	exit	entrance	interested	bored
careless	careful	expensive	cheap	interesting	boring, dull
to catch	to miss, to throw	export	import	to interrupt	to continue
ceiling	floor	exposure	shelter	J	
cellar	attic	extreme	moderate	to jeopardize	to secure
center	outskirts, suburb	F		jolly	unhappy
certainly	probably	to fail	to succeed, to pass	junior	senior
changeable	constant	failure	success	K	
cheap	expensive	false	correct, true	keen	uninterested
child	adult, grown-up	far	near	kind	cruel, nasty
children	parents	fast	slow	knowledge	ignorance
clean	dirty	fat	slim, thin		
clever	stupid	fear	courage		
to close	to open	female	male		
closed	open	few	many		
cloudy	clear, sunny, bright	final	first		

L		outside	inside	south	north
lack	abundance, plenty	outskirts	center	special	general, ordinary
lady	gentleman	over	under	spring	autumn
to land	to take off	P		to stand	to sit
land	water	parents	children	to start	to stop
large	small	part	whole	start	finish, end, stop
last	first	partial	total	to stop	to start, to go
late	early	particular	general	to stand	to lie
to laugh	to cry	to pass	to fail	strange	normal
lazy	active, busy	past	future, present	strict	tolerant, indulgent
to lead	to follow	peace	war	strong	weak
to learn	to teach	to permit	to forbid	student	teacher
to leave	to arrive, to enter	to plant	to harvest	stupid	clever, intelligent
left	right	plenty	lack	suburb	center
to lend	to borrow	pleasant	awful	to succeed	to fail
less	more	polite	rude, impolite	success	failure
to let	to forbid	poor	rich, wealthy	to subtract	to add
to lie	to stand	poverty	wealth	sugar	salt
life	death	powerful	weak	summer	winter
light	dark, heavy	presence	absence	sun	moon
to like	to hate	present	past, future	sunny	cloudy, rainy
liquid	solid	pretty	ugly	supporter	opponent
little	big, large	private	public	to suspect	to trust
little	much	probably	certainly	sweet	bitter, sour
to live	to die	professional	amateur	synonym	antonym
long	short	to protect	to attack	T	
to lose	to find, to win	protection	attack	to take	to give
loser	winner	public	private	to take off	to land
loud	quiet	to pull	to push	tall	small, short
to love	to hate	pupil	teacher	to teach	to learn

lovely	terrible	to push	to pull	teacher	pupil, student
low	high	Q		thankful	thankless
to lower	to raise	question	answer	terrible	lovely
M		quick	slow	there	here
major	minor	quiet	loud, noisy	then	now
male	female	R		thin	thick, fat
man	woman	to raise	to lower	to throw	to catch
many	few, some	rainy	sunny	tight	loose
marriage	divorce	rear	front	tiny	huge
married	divorced, single	to receive	to send	together	apart
to marry	to divorce	to reduce	to increase	tomorrow	yesterday
master	servant	to refuse	to agree, to accept	top	bottom
maximum	minimum	regret	satisfaction	total	partial
mean	generous	to remember	to forget	town	village
to melt	to freeze	to repair	to damage	tragedy	comedy
men	women	to reply	to ask	trivial	important
to mend	to break	reply	question	true	false
mess	order	republic	dictatorship, monarchy	to trust	to suspect
midnight	noon	to rest	to work	U	
minimum	maximum	rich	poor	ugliness	beauty
minor	major	right	left, wrong	ugly	beautiful, handsome, pretty
to miss	to hit, to catch	to rise	to sink	under	over
moderate	extreme	rough	gentle, smooth, soft	to unite	to divide, to separate
modern	ancient, old	rude	polite	unity	division
monarchy	republic	rural	urban	up	down
moon	sun	S		upstairs	downstairs
more	less	sad	happy	urban	rural
morning	evening	sadness	happiness	urgent	leisurely
mountain	valley	safe	dangerous	useless	useful
much	little	safety	danger	V	

N		same, similar	different	vacant	occupied
narrow	broad, wide	satisfaction	dissatisfaction	valley	mountain
nasty	nice, pleasant	to satisfy	to dissatisfy	vertical	horizontal
native	foreigner, stranger	to save	to spend, to waste	victory	defeat
natural	artificial	to scream	to whisper	village	town
near	distant, far	security	danger	violent	gentle
negative	affirmative	seldom	often	visitor	host
nephew	niece	to sell	to buy	voluntary	compulsory
never	always	to send	to receive	vowel	consonant
new	ancient, old	to sit	to stand	W	
nice	awful, nasty	senior	junior	war	peace
niece	nephew	to separate	to connect, to unite	warm	cool
night	day	serious	funny	to waste	to save
no	yes	servant	master	water	land
nobody	everybody	to set free	to arrest	weak	powerful, strong
noisy	quiet, silent	shallow	deep	wealth	poverty
noon	midnight	sharp	blunt	wealthy	poor
none of	all of	shelter	exposure	wedding	divorce
normal	strange	short	long, tall	well	ill
north	south	to shout	to whisper	west	east
not yet	already	to shut	to open	wet	dry
nothing	everything	sick	healthy	to whisper	to scream, to shout
to notice	to ignore	silent	noisy	white	black
now	then	silly, stupid	intelligent	whole	part
O		simple	complicated	wide	narrow
occasionally	frequently	to sink	to rise	wife	husband
occupied	vacant	single	married	to win	to lose
odd	even	sister	brother	winner	loser
off	on	slim	fat	winter	summer
often	seldom, sometimes	slow	fast, quick	to work	to rest
old	modern, new,	small	big, large, tall	woman	man

	young				
on	off	smooth	rough	women	men
to open	to close, to shut	soft	hard, rough	worse	better
open	closed, shut	solid	liquid	worst	best
opponent	supporter	somber	colorful, cheerful	wrong	correct, right
order	mess	some	many	Y	
ordinary	special	son	daughter	yes	no
other	same	soul	body	yesterday	tomorrow
out	in	sour	sweet	young	old



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