Ministry of Science and Education

Lesia Ukrainka Eastern European National University

Department of International Economic Relations and Project Management

№11316102019

INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS

SYLLABUS

of a normative academic subject

Training		Bachelors					
Branch of knowledge	29	International Relations					
Specialty	292	International Communications	Relations, and Regional Studie	Public es			
Educational-profession	al	International Relations					
program program		International Information					

Syllabus of a normative academic subject "International Economic Relations" for the students of International Relations Department of the specialty "International Relations, Public Communications and Regional Studies" of the educational programs "International Relations", "International Information".

AUTHOR: PhD in economics, assistant of International Economic Relations and Project Management Department, Viktoria Kukharyk

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Syllabus of a normative academic subject was approved at the meeting of the International Economic Relations and Project Management Department of the International Relations Faculty, Lesia Ukrainka EENU.

Protocol # 2 as of «4» october 2019

Deputy Head of the International Economic Relations and Project Management Department

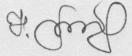


Prof. A. Boyar

Syllabus of a normative academic subject was approved by the Methodological Commission of the International Relations Faculty

Protocol # 2 as of « 4 » 10 2019

Head of the Commission



As. Prof. N/ Romaniuk

Syllabus of a normative academic subject was approved by the Academic Methodological Council of the University

Protocol # as of « » 2019

1. EXPLANATORY NOTE

Titles	Branch of knowledge, Specialty, Education Degree	Nature of the academic subject				
Full-time study	29	Normative				
Tun-time study	International Relations	Year of education: 1				
Total amount of academic		Semester: 2				
hours / Number of credits	029	Lectures: 44 h.				
120/4	International Relations,	Seminars: 24 h.				
	Public Communications	Independent work: 44 h.				
Individual scientific	and Regional Studies	Consultations: 7 h.				
research task : -	Bachelor	Form of control: exam				

2. ANNOTATION OF THE ACADEMIC SUBJECT

The *aim* of the subject "International Economic Relations" is to study the basic forms and learn basic categories of international economic relations, to analyze trends in international economic relations, to investigate regulation methods and instruments of different forms of international economic activity at different levels (national, international, global).

The main *objectives* of the study of "International economic relations" are: to study features of formation and development of international economic relations; to understand basic forms, patterns and characteristics of international economic relations in modern conditions; to analyze the regulation system of international economic relations as well as to investigate the specific regulation mechanism of international economic relations; to characterize main features in regulation of various forms of international economic relations through international economic organizations.

3. COMPETENCIES

In accordance with the requirements of the educational and professional program students must

know: background, characteristics and trends of various forms of international economic relations (international trade, international capital flows, labor migration, international technology transfer); the essence of the basic concepts and categories of international economic relations; basic principles and instruments of international economic relations regulation; types and principles of foreign policy; features of the international commodity and trade agreements, the mechanism of monetary regulation; performance and effectiveness of various regulation tools in different forms of international economic relations;

manage to: apply the theoretical knowledge in practice, including: to analyze the background and process of international economic relations; to determine the content, forms and trends in international economic relations; to analyze the state of modern international economic relations, problems and prospects of their development; to summarize, draw conclusions and forecasts of international economic relations; to analyze the characteristics and effects of using different regulating instruments on the development of international economic relations; to study international economic statistics for practical purposes.

4. THE PROGRAMME OF THE ACADEMIC SUBJECT

CONTENT MODULE 1. THEORETICAL BASIS FOR STUDYING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS FORMS

Topic 1. International economic relations (IER) in the world economy.

The essence of IER. Objects and subjects of IER. Development factors and levels of IER. The world economy and International Division of Labor. Forms of IDL. The structure of the world economy. Key indicators of the global economy.

Topic 2. International trade relations.

The essence and causes of international trade. Indicators of IT. Forms and methods of modern international trade. International service market. Types of services. Features of service delivery.

Topic 3. International capital flows.

The essence of international capital flows. Capital markets. Forms of international capital movements. International credit and its basic types. The essence of investment. Direct and portfolio investments. Determinants of foreign direct investment. Trends in the international investments market.

Topic 4. International labor migration.

The causes and types of labor migration. Stages and directions of labor migration. Results of labor migration for importing and exporting countries. Current features of international migration. Modern centers of labor gravity.

Topic 5. International technology transfer.

Essence and forms of international technological exchange. Features of international technological exchange in the modern world. Types of license agreements, peculiarities of international license trade. Terms of the licensing conditions. The economic content of the patent. Features of the international market of engineering services.

Topic 6. International monetary and financial relations.

The global monetary and financial system, principles of its functioning, stages of development. The concept of currency and its types. The essence of exchange rates. Floating and fixed exchange rate. Essence and forms of international payments. Balance of payments, its nature and structure. Factors that affect the balance of payments.

Topic 7. International economic integration processes.

The concept, purpose and objective conditions of international economic integration. Stages of international economic integration. Features of the European integration process. NAFTA. Economic integration in Asia-Pacific (ASEAN, APEC) and the problems of integration processes in Africa. Problems of integration processes of Eastern Europe and former Soviet countries.

CONTENT MODULE 2. THE CONTENT AND STRUCTURE FOR REGULATING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS. REGULATION METHODS OF INTERNATIONAL TRADE RELATIONS.

Topic 8. Mechanism of International Economic Relations regulation.

The objective necessity of international economic relations regulation. Objects and subjects of regulation. Basic principles, tools and methods of regulation. Levels of regulation mechanism: national, international and supranational. Endogenous and exogenous regulation system of international economic relations. The process of establishing competitive balance in international markets.

Topic 9. The state as a regulator of international economic relations. Companies in the regulatory system of international economic relations.

Essence, objectives, factors and mechanism of foreign economic policy. The nature and methods of state influence on international economic relations. Structure of the modern system of

international economic relations regulation. Trade and political regulation. The main instruments of trade policy. Monetary methods of regulation. Informal barriers.

Firms as international economic relations regulators. Main forms of inter-firm regulation of international markets. The definition of a global company. Ethno, political and geocentric firm. Trade policy integration associations (for example, the European Union).

Topic 10. Tariff methods of regulating the international trade. The economic role of tariffs in small and large countries.

The essence and function of customs tariffs and duties. Main types of duties. Level of duties. Nominal and real level of duties. Optimal tariff. The essence of the tariff quota

The impact of the tariff on the economy of a small and big country. Two groups of economic effects - redistributive effects (effect of income and redistribution effect) and loss effects (effect of protection and effect of consumption). Arguments "for" and "against" tarriff.

Topic 11. Regulation of world trade within the GATT / WTO.

Basic principles and rules of the WTO, its function in the control and liberalization of world trade. Mechanism of trade conferences. Main Rounds of negotiations. Mechanism of Trade Policy Review and practices of the countries - members. Principles and Practice of rate regulation in Ukraine.

Topic 12. Non-tariff methods of regulating international trade.

Nature and types of non-tariff regulation. Quantitative methods - quotas, licensing, voluntary export restraints. Types of quotas and licenses. The economic effect of import and export quotas. Financial methods of regulating trade. Grants, loans dumping. Trade agreements and legal regimes. Technical barriers, internal taxes and charges, public procurement, local content requirements for components.

Topic 13. International trade agreements in the system of international trade regulation.

Formation of international associations of manufacturers and exporters of certain products. The mechanism of functioning of trade agreements. Application distribution of quotas on production export of goods. Terms of cartel prices regulation in international markets. Examples of international commodity agreements. International trade agreements. Preferential agreements and free trade agreements. Examples of such agreements. The economic effects of trade agreements.

Topic 14. Restrictive business practices in international economic relations.

The essence of Restrictive Business Practices (RBP). Features of RBP: activity or behavior of enterprises; the presence of a dominant market position; restricting access to international markets competitors; various forms of agreements. Basic types of RBP. Forms for response RBP at national and international levels. Mechanisms to promote competition. UNCTAD and response RBP. WTO and draft agreements with the competition rules.

Topic 15. Regulation of international trade in services. The role of international organizations in creating conditions for the functioning of world service market.

Basic tools of regulation of trade in services. Regulation of market access. Restrictions on the use of national treatment. Quantitative import quotas for services. Restrictions on the establishment of branches of foreign companies, moving producers and consumers of services. Exceptions from national regime. Features of regulating international trade in certain services.

Activities undertaken by UNCTAD, OECD. Liberalization of the services market. General Agreement on Trade in Services; General Agreement on Financial Services.

CONTENT MODULE 3. REGULATION OF CERTAIN FORMS OF INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC RELATIONS.

Topic 16. Content and structure of regulation of international capital flows. The nature of state regulation of capital flows. Bilateral and regional aspects of the regulation of capital movements.

The main subjects of regulation. Endogenous and exogenous mechanisms of regulation of capital flows. A market equilibrium in the external capital markets. Alignment of the marginal product of capital in global markets. The economic effects of direct investment.

The main sectors of regulation. Types of entry barriers on the capital market. Modes of foreign investment. Forms and methods of influence of TNCs on the mechanism of international capital flows. Major trends in the mechanism of regulation of international capital flows. Liberalization of foreign investment. Investment climate in the world. Systems for evaluating the attractiveness of national economies to foreign investors.

Basic model "entry and establishment." Agreement on mutual protection and promotion of foreign investment. Agreement on avoidance of double taxation. Principle of free movement of capital in the European Union. General Agreement on Investment (ASEAN, 1987), The Arab Investment Treaty (1981). Globalization regulation of international capital flows. Indicators of globalization. IMF globalization of capital flows. Activities of ECOSOC, UNCTAD and the United Nations Centre for multinationals in the promotion of international capital flows. World Bank and the regulation of international capital flows. The guidelines and scenarios of global negotiations on regulation of foreign investment.

Topic 17. Main types of regulation of international labor migration. Bilateral and multilateral agreements on labor migration.

Mechanisms of market regulation of international labor movement. The economic effects of migration. Factors modifying the market mechanism of international labor migration. State regulation of international migration. Emigration and immigration policy. Nation states and regional integration groupings means to regulate migration flows.

The internal and external aspects of migration management in the European Union and the United States. Schengen agreement. International Labour Organisation Convention on the problems of labor migration. Activities of the International Organization of Migration.

Topic 18. Regulation of intellectual property rights in the global economy.

Economic content and types of intellectual property. Features of intellectual property. Copyrights. Industrial property rights. The main mechanisms for protecting intellectual property rights. WTO Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), its content and structure.

Topic 19. Fundamentals regulation of international integration processes.

The fields of regulation of economic relations in various stages of international integration. Value of independent, coordinated, collaborative and unified foreign policy. Regulation of economic activities within the European Union. Customs regulations, monetary integration, a single agricultural policy, policy on environmental protection, climate change prevention. Regulation of international economic relations in other integration associations: CIS, NAFTA, ASEAN, MERCOSUR, CARICOM. Fields and tendencies of global regulation mechanism.

THE STRUCTURE OF THE ACADEMIC SUBJECT

Titles of the content modules and topics	Hours for						
Trues of the content modules and topics	Total	Lec	Sem	Ind	Cons		
Content Module 1. Theoretical Basis for Studying Internati	onal Eco	nomic i	Relation	ns Fori	ns		
Topic 1. International economic relations (IER) in the world	6	2		3			
economy.			2				
Topic 2. International trade relations.	4	2		3			
Topic 3. International capital flows.	7	2	_	3	1		
Topic 4. International labor migration.	4	2	2	3			
Topic 5. International technology transfer.	4	2		3			
Topic 6. International monetary and financial relations.	8	2	2	4	1		
Topic 7. International economic integration processes.	6	2	2	3	1		
Total	39	14	6	16	3		

Content Module 2. The Content and Structure for Regulating I Regulation Methods of International Trade Relations.	nternati	onal Ec	conomic	: Relati	ons.
Topic 8. Mechanism of International Economic Relations regulation.	4	2		2	
Topic 9. The state as a regulator of international economic relations. Companies in the regulatory system of international economic relations.	6	2	2	2	
Topic 10. Tariff methods of regulating the international trade. The economic role of tariffs in small and large countries.	6	2	2	2	
Topic 11. Regulation of world trade within the GATT / WTO.	6	2		2	
Topic 12. Non-tariff methods of regulating international trade.	5	2	2	2	1
Topic 13. International trade agreements in the system of international trade regulation.	6	2		2	
Topic 14. Restrictive business practices in international economic relations.	5	3	2	2	
Topic 15. Regulation of international trade in services. The role of international organizations in creating conditions for the functioning of world service market.	8	3	2	2	1
Total	46	18	10	16	2
Content Module 3. Regulation of Certain Forms of Internationa	l Econor	nic Rel	ations		
Topic 16. Content and structure of regulation of international capital flows. The nature of state regulation of capital flows. Bilateral and regional aspects of the regulation of capital movements	9	4	2	4	1
Topic 17. Main types of regulation of international labor migration. Bilateral and multilateral agreements on labor migration.	8	4	2	4	1
Topic 18. Regulation of intellectual property rights in the global economy.	9	2	2	4	1
Topic 19. Fundamentals regulation of international integration processes.	9	2	2	4	1
Total	35	12	8	12	4
Total amount of hours	120	44	24	44	8

5. INDEPENDENT WORK

No	Topic Hours						
	Content Module 1. Theoretical Basis for Studying International Economic Relations						
Forms							
1	International economic relations (IER) in the world economy.						
2	International trade relations. 2						
3	International capital flows. 2						
4	International labor migration. 2						
5	International technology transfer.	2					
6	International monetary and financial relations.	2					
7	International economic integration processes.	2					
•	Content Module 2. The Content and Structure for Regulating Internationa	l Economic					
	Relations. Regulation Methods of International Trade Relations.						
8	Mechanism of International Economic Relations regulation.	2					
9	The state as a regulator of international economic relations. Companies in the regulatory system of international economic relations.	2					
10	Tariff methods of regulating the international trade. The economic role of 2						
11	Regulation of world trade within the GATT / WTO.						
12	Non-tariff methods of regulating international trade. 3						
13	International trade agreements in the system of international trade 3						
14	Restrictive business practices in international economic relations. 3						
- 1	Regulation of international trade in services. The role of international	3					
15	organizations in creating conditions for the functioning of world service market.	3					
C	ontent Module 3. Regulation of Certain Forms of International Economic	Relations					
16	Content and structure of regulation of international capital flows. The nature 3						
17	Main types of regulation of international labor migration. Bilateral and multilateral agreements on labor migration.						
18	Regulation of intellectual property rights in the global economy.	3					
19	Fundamentals regulation of international integration processes.						
	Total amount of hours	44 h.					

6. POINTS THE STUDENTS GET

Module 1. Current control (мах = 40 points)									Module 2. Module Control			Total			
	onter odule		Content module 2				Content module 3			(Max = 60 points)					
T 1	Т 2	Т3	T 4	Т 5	9 L	Т 7	8 L	6 L	- - - - MC MC MC				Exam		
4	4	3	3	3	4	3	4	3	3	3	3	20	20	20	100

The criteria for estimation

Students performance at seminars are evaluated based on a set number of points. The final scores obtained at the seminar are determined and announced at the end of class, while taking into

account the level of students preparation, performance of certain tasks, additions and other students activities during the practical sessions. Implementation of individual research work is not provided. The total amount for the current control is 40.

It is obligatory to write a test (Module Control) after studying each content module. For each Module Control the student get some points as it is given in the table. The number of points for each task of module tests in case of their proper implementation are indicated in the test. The total maximum points for module control is 60.

The final evaluation of educational progress is <u>exam</u>. The maximum points for exam is 60. The student has to pass the exams only in that case, if he got less then 75 points during the study or if he is not satisfied with his mark. In that case, we do not take into account the points the student got for Module Control.

The total amount of points for the course is 100. The final mark is presented according to the evaluation scale (see the table).

Evaluation scale

The sum of points for all kinds of educational activity	Mark according to extended scale
90 – 100	Excellent
82 – 89	Very Good
75 - 81	Good
67 -74	Satisfactory
60 - 66	Enough
1 – 59	Unsatisfactory

7. RECOMMENDED LITERATURE:

Basic literature:

- 1. An Introduction to International Economic Relations .- Edited by Yuriy Kozak, Temur Shengelia Tbilisi : Publishing House " Universal", 2014. 224 p An Introduction to International Economic Relations .- Edited by Yuriy Kozak, Temur Shengelia Tbilisi : Publishing House " Universal", 2014. 224 (http://dspace.oneu.edu.ua/jspui/bitstream/123456789/1944/1/An%20Introduction%20to%20International%20Economic%20Relations.pdf)
- 2. International trade: training manual. Edited by Y. Kozak, A Gribincea.—Chisinau: CEP-USM, 2016 259 p. (http://dspace.oneu.edu.ua/jspui/bitstream/123456789/4442/1/International%20trade.pdf)
- 3. World Economy and International Economic Relations: **Training** manual. Edited by Y. Kozak T. Shengelia Tbilisi PH «UNIVERSAL» 2016-223 p.(http://dspace.oneu.edu.ua/jspui/bitstream/123456789/4443/1/World%20Economy%20and%20Inter national%20Economic%20Relations.pdf)
- 4. Амеліна I В. Міжнародні економічні відносини [текст] : навч. посіб. / Амелі- на І. В., Попова Т. Л., Владимиров С. В. К. : «Центр учбової літератури», 2013. 256 с. (http://www.dut.edu.ua/uploads/l_941_87386315.pdf)
- 5. Козак Ю.Г. Міжнародні економічні відносини. Навч. посібник. Одеса-«ТОВ.ПЛУТОН » , 2016. 352 с. (http://dspace.oneu.edu.ua/jspui/bitstream/123456789/5240/1/%D0%9C%D1%96%D0%B6%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B4%D0%BD%D1%96%20%D0%B5%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%BC%D1%87%D0%BD%D1%96%20%D0%B2%D1%96%D0%B4%D0%BD%D0%BB%D0%B
- 6. Міжнародна економіка та міжнародні економічні відносини : навч. посібник / Т.В. Шталь [та ін.]. Харків : «Видавництво «Форт», 2015. 364 с (http://elib.hduht.edu.ua/bitstream/123456789/1595/1/%D0%B5%D0%BA.229939%D0%9C%D1 %96%D0%B6%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B4%D0%BD%D0%B0%20%D0%B

- 5%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%BC%D1%96%D0%BA%D0%B0%20%D1%82 %D0%B0%20%D0%BC%D1%96%D0%B6%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B4%D 0%BD%D1%96%20%D0%B5%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%BC%D1%96%D1 %87%D0%BD%D1%96%20%D0%B2%D1%96%D0%B4%D0%BD%D0%BE%D1%81%D0%B 8%D0%BD%D0%B8.pdf)
- 7. Міжнародні економічні відносини: підручник / За редакцією А. П. Голікова, О. А. Довгаль. Х. : XHУ імені В. Н. Каразіна, 2014. 602 с. (http://international-relations-tourism.karazin.ua/themes/irtb/resources/da1e84517cfdf25b5ad61025384ff017.pdf)
- відносини:запитання та відповіді. Міжнародні економічні [текст]: перероб. та доп. Навч. посіб. / За ред. Козака Ю. Г., Спорека Т., Зайця М. А. К.: Центр учбової літератури, 2017. (http://dspace.oneu.edu.ua/jspui/bitstream/123456789/5441/1/%D0%9C%D1%96%D0%B6%D0% BD%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B4%D0%BD%D1%96%20%D0%B5%D0%BA%D0%BE %D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%BC%D1%96%D1%87%D0%BD%D1%96%20%D0%B2%D1%96%D 0%B4%D0%BD%D0%BE%D1%81%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B8%20%D0%B7%D0%B0%D0% BF%D0%B8%D1%82%D0%B0%D0%BD%D0%BD%D1%8F%20%D1%82%D0%B0%20%D0 %B2i%D0%B4%D0%BF%D0%BE%D0%B2i%D0%B4i.pdf)
- Романчиков В.І., Романенко І.О. Міжнародні економічні відносини. Навч. пос. 9. К.: **учбово**ї літера* 2008. Центр тури, (http://flightcollege.com.ua/library/6%20%D0%9E%D0%91%D0%A9%D0%95%D0%A1%D0%A 2%D0%92%D0%95%D0%9D%D0%9D%D0%AB%D0%95%20%D0%9D%D0%90%D0%A3% D0%9A%D0%98/65%20%D0%AD%D0%9A%D0%9E%D0%9D%D0%9E%D0%9C%D0%98% D0%9A%D0%90/65.5%20%D0%9C%D0%98%D0%A0%D0%9E%D0%92%D0%90%D0%AF% 20%D0%AD%D0%9A%D0%9E%D0%9D%D0%9E%D0%9C%D0%98%D0%9A%D0%90/%D0 %9C%D1%96%D0%B6%D0%BD%D0%B0%D1%80%D0%BE%D0%B4%D0%BD%D0%B0%20%D0%B5%D0%BA%D0%BE%D0%BD%D0%BE%D0%BC%D1%96%D0%BA%D0%B0/Mej d_ekon_vidnos-Romanchikov.pdf)

Additional literature:

- 1. Carbaugh, Robert J. International Economics. 14th ed. Mason, OH: South-Western, 2012. 480 pp.
- 2. Feenstra, Robert C., and Alan M. Taylor. International Economics. 2d ed. New York: Worth, 2012. 278 pp.
- 3. Grossman, Gene M., and Kenneth S. Rogoff, eds. Handbook of International Economics. Vol. 3. Amsterdam: North-Holland, 1995. 350 pp.
- 4. Krugman, Paul R., Maurice Obstfeld, and Marc Melitz. International Economics: Theory and Policy. 9th ed. Boston: Pearson Addison Wesley, 2012. 446 pp.
- 5. Salvatore, Dominick. International Economics: Trade and Finance. 10th ed. New York: Wiley, 2010. 283 pp.
- 6. Горбач Л. М. Міжнародні економічні відносини: підручник / Л.М. Горбач, О.В.Плотніков. К.: Кондор, 2005. 266 с.
- 7. Кругман П.Р. Международная экономика: теория и политика: Пер. с англ. / П. Р. Кругман, М. Обстфельд [Под ред. Колесова В. П., Куликова М.В.] М.: Эк. ф-т МГУ, ЮНИТИ, 1997. 799 с.
- 8. Міжнародна економіка: Підручник / А. П. Румянцев, Г. Н. Климко, В. В. Рокоча та ін.; за ред. А. П. Румянцева. К.: Знання-Прес, 2003. 447 с.
- 9. Міжнародні економічні відносини : підручник / А.А. Мазаракі, Т.М. Мельник, Л.П. Кудирко та ін. ; за заг. ред. А.А. Мазаракі, Т.М. Мельник. Київ : Київ. нац. торг.-екон. ун-т, 2017.-612 с.
- 10. Міжнародні економічні відносини: навч. посібник / В.В. Козик, Л.А. Панкова, Н.Б. Даниленко. 8-ме вид., перероб. і доп. К.: Знання, 2011.– 470 с.
- 11. Міжнародні економічні відносини: Підручник / За ред. І. М. Школи. К.: КНЕУ, 2003. 589с.

12. Філіпенко А.С. МЕВ: історія: Підручник / А.С. Філіпенко. - К.: Либідь, 2006. - 392с.

Internet Resources

- 1. International Monetary Fund [Електронний ресрус]. Режим доступу: http://www.imf.org
- 2. Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development [Електронний ресрус]. Режим доступу: http://www.oecd.org
- 3. World Bank [Електронний ресрус]. Режим доступу: http://www.worldbank.org
- 4. World Trade Organization [Електронний ресрус]. Режим доступу: http://www.wto.org
- 5. United Nations Conference on Trade and Development UNCTAD [Електронний ресрус]. Режим доступу: http://www.unctad.org

8. THE FORM OG THE FINAL EVALUATION OF EDUCATIONAL PROGRESS: \underbrace{exam} .

The list of questions for the exam

- 1. The essence of ERI. Objects and economic relations. Pressure and level of ERI.
- 2. The world economy and WFP. Forms WFP.
- 3. The structure of the world economy. Key indicators of the global economy.
- 4. The essence and causes of international trade. Indicators MT.
- 5. Forms and methods of modern international trade.
- 6. International market services. Services. Features of service delivery.
- 7. The essence of international capital flows. Capital markets.
- 8. Forms of international capital movements.
- 9. International credit and its basic types.
- 10. The essence of investment. Direct and portfolio investments.
- 11. Factors foreign direct investment.
- 12. Trends in international investment market
- 13. The causes and types of labor migration.
- 14. Steps and areas of labor migration.
- 15. Implications of labor migration for countries importing and exporting countries.
- 16. Features of international migration today.
- 17. Modern labor centers of gravity
- 18. Essence and forms of international technological exchange.
- 19. Features international technological exchange in the modern world.
- 20. Types of license agreements, especially the international license trade. Terms of the licensing conditions.
- 21. The economic content of the patent. Features of the international market of engineering services.
- 22. The global monetary and financial system, principles of its functioning, stages of development.
 - 23. The concept of currency and its species.
 - 24. The essence of exchange rates. Floating and fixed exchange rate.
 - 25. Essence and forms of international payments.
 - 26. Balance of payments, its nature and structure. Factors that affect the balance of payments.
 - 27. The concept, purpose and objective conditions of international economic integration.
 - 28. Stages of international economic integration.
 - 29. Features of European integration processes.
 - 30. Features of integration processes in NAFTA.

- 31. Economic integration in Asia-Pacific (ASEAN, APEC) and the problems of integration processes in Africa.
 - 32. Problems of integration processes of Eastern Europe and former Soviet countries.
- 33. The objective necessity of regulation of international economic relations. Objects and subjects of regulation.
 - 34. Basic principles, tools and methods of regulation.
- 35. Levels adjustment mechanisms: national, international and supranational. Endogenous and exogenous regulatory system of international economic relations.
- 36. Essence, aims and factors of foreign policy. Nature and methods of state influence on international economic relations.
- 37. The concept of a global company and its impact on the regulation of international economic relations
 - 38. The concept of duties and functions. The main types of taxes.
- 39. The level of customs duties. Nominal and real level of protection. The effective tariff rate. The optimal rate.
 - 40. The concept of tariff quotas.
 - 41. The feasibility of applying export duties.
 - 42. The economic role of tariffs in a small and a large country.
- 43. Effects fare: redistributive effect, the effect of protection, the effect of consumption, terms of trade effect. Arguments for and against rate.
- 44. The basic principles and rules of the WTO and its functions in control and liberalization of world trade.
- 45. Mechanism trade conferences. Major rounds. Review Mechanism trade policies and practices of WTO members.
 - 46. Essence and types of non-tariff regulation.
- 47. Quantitative methods: quotas, licensing, voluntary export restrictions. Types of quotas and licenses. The economic effect of import and export quotas.
- 48. Financial methods of regulation of trade. Grants, loans dumping. Trade agreements and legal regimes.
- 49. The hidden methods of regulating trade. Technical barriers, internal taxes and charges, public procurement, local content requirements for the components.
 - 50. Forming international associations of producers and exporters of certain products.
 - 51. The mechanism of functioning of trade agreements.
 - 52. The application of the distribution quotas for production and export of goods.
 - 53. Terms cartel regulate prices in international markets.
- 54. International trade agreements. Preferential agreements and free trade agreements. Examples of such agreements. The economic effect of trade agreements.
- 55. The essence of Restrictive Business Practices (RBP). Features EIR: activity or behavior of enterprises; the presence of dominant position; restricting access to international markets competitors; various forms of agreements.
 - 56. The main types of EIR.
- 57. Method of combating EIR at national and international levels. Mechanisms to promote competition. UNCTAD and opposition EIR. WTO draft agreements with the competition rules.
 - 58. The main instruments regulating trade in services.
 - 59. Regulation of market access. Restrictions on the use of national treatment.
 - 60. The quantitative quotas for imports of services.
- 61. Restrictions on the establishment of branches of foreign companies moving producers and consumers of services.
- 62. Exceptions to national treatment. Features regulate international trade in certain types of services.
 - 63. The activities of UNCTAD, OECD liberalization of the services market.
 - 64. General Agreement on Trade in Services; General Agreement on financial services.

- 65. The main subjects of regulation of capital movements. Endogenous and exogenous mechanisms of regulation of capital movements.
 - 66. The economic effects of direct investment.
 - 67. Types of barriers to entry capital. Modes of foreign investment.
 - 68. Methods impact of TNCs mechanism of international capital movements.
 - 69. Major trends in the mechanism of regulation of international capital flows.
 - 70. The liberalization of foreign investment. State of the investment climate in the world.
 - 71. Systems for evaluating the attractiveness of national economies to foreign investors.
- 72. Bilateral and regional aspects of regulation of capital movements. Basic models "entry and establishment".
- 73. Agreement on mutual protection and encouragement of foreign investment. Agreement on avoidance of double taxation.
 - 74. The World Bank and the regulation of international capital flows.
- 75. The mechanism of market regulation of the international labor movement. The economic effects of migration.
 - 76. State regulation of international migration. Emigration and immigration policy.
 - 77. Means nation states and regional integration groupings to regulate migration flows.
- 78. Internal and external aspects of migration management in the European Union and the United States. Schengen Agreement.
- 79. International Labour Organization Convention on the problems of labor migration. Activities of the International Organization of Migration.
 - 80. The economic content and types of intellectual vlasnocti. Features intellectual property.
 - 81. Copyrights. Industrial property rights.
- 82. The main mechanisms to protect intellectual property rights. The WTO Agreement on Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS), its content and structure.
 - 83. Areas regulation of economic relations in various stages of international integration.
 - 84. Regulation of economic activities within the European Union.
- 85. Osoblyvosti regulation of international economic relations in NAFTA, ASEAN, MERCOSUR and CARICOM. Governing bodies. Fields and character control.